**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Ancient Rome Study Guide**

**Know the following terms from your vocabulary sheet:**

Aqueduct Forum mosaic barbarian

Cohort Gaul orator praetor

Consul gladiator paterfamilias province

Dictator gladius patrician imperialism

Emperor legion plebian

1. Which culture greatly influenced Ancient Rome?
2. Three periods of government occurred in Roman history. The order was Roman Monarchy, Roman Republic, and Roman \_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What were the geographical features that contributed to the development of Rome?
4. Ancient Rome originated on the continent of \_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. On which peninsula did Roman civilization originate?
6. What is the significance of Romulus and Remus?
7. \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a time of peace and prospering for Rome.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were the first written set of laws posted in the forum on metal tablets.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during Ancient Rome is a type of government in which officials run the government, so that no one person has all the power such as a king or emperor.
10. What are the 3 parts of the Republic government?
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fought in the 3 Punic Wars.
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a military general who was well-respected by his people and conquered \_\_\_\_\_. He declared himself the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Ancient Rome. He was assassinated by the Senate in 44 BC because the Senate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
13. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were a common meeting place in Roman times where the rich and poor could relax, bathe, swim, exercise and enjoy a massage, shop, go to libraries and visit art galleries.
14. What type of events took place at the colosseums or amphitheaters?
15. Romans created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which was used in the building of these colosseums.
16. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ was the center of religious and political life in Ancient Rome.
17. What was the difference between Roman and Greek gods?
18. The 12 month calendar that the Romans used was borrowed from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
19. Know the Roman numerals for the numbers 1-10.
20. The Circus Maximus was designed for Romans to watch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Racing.
21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the first Roman Emperor and his people named him Augustus which meant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_.
22. The month of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was named after Roman Emperor Octavian.
23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first emperor to endorse Christianity.
24. Christians are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, believers in only one God.
25. Christianity originated from what religion, which is also monotheistic?
26. Constantine issues the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ after seeing a Greek symbol in the sky, allowing Christians to practice their religion.
27. Why was Christianity not accepted by many Roman leaders?
28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was known as an insane emperor.
29. The Roman Emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ split Rome into 2 empires because he thought it would be easier to rule.